A photograph of the JAIST campus. In the background, there are several modern, multi-story blue and white buildings. A paved road with white markings curves through the middle ground. To the right, there is a large, leafy green tree and a low wall with white flowers. In the foreground, there is a brick-paved path and a green bush. A stone wall with a plaque is visible on the right side of the image.

Research & educational Collaboration with Vietnam

<http://www.jaist.ac.jp>

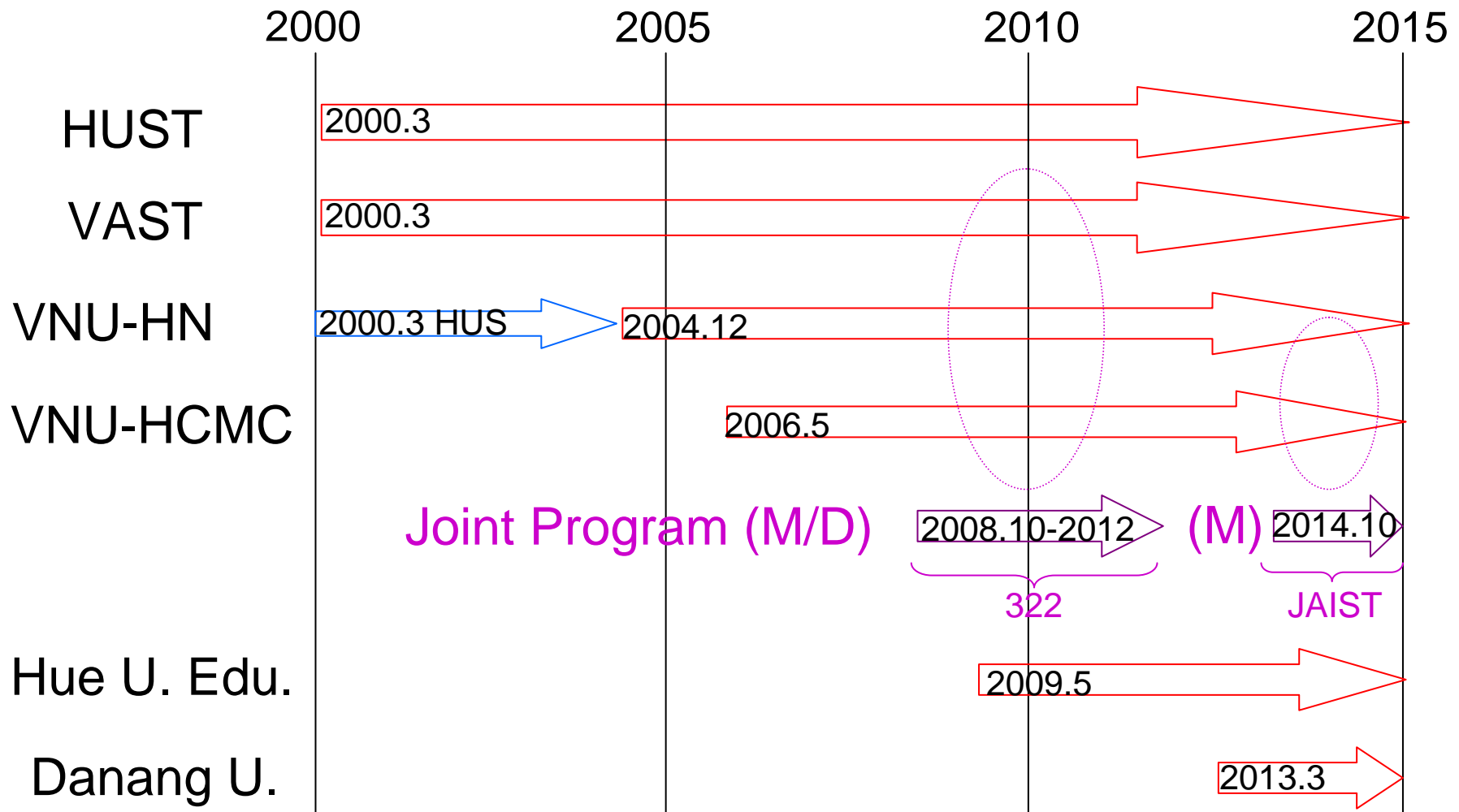
Basic statistics of foreign students support

- Graduate students only : 584 master, 332 phd candidates (at 2015.1.1) among 3 schools
 - Information Science, Knowledge Science, Material Science
- 32% are foreign students, and 20% are foreign faculty (36/179)
 - 21% (124/584 masters)
 - 50% (165/332 doctors)
- Main technical lectures are prepared in English.
 - Technical English courses
 - Japanese language courses .
- Various students (full / partial) supports
 - Tuition exemption (Yearly <5000 USD, full/half exemption)
 - Monthly living expense = $400\text{USD} + \alpha$

Number of foreign students (January 1, 2015)

	Knowledge Science	Information Science	Materials Science	Total
China	48	34	13	95
Vietnam	17	27	15	59
Thailand	16	17	13	46
India	1	0	37	38
Bangladesh	8	5	8	21
Indonesia	1	6	0	7
Korea	0	3	4	7
Malaysia	1	3	1	5
Others	7	14	5	23
Total	104	111	96	289

MoU with universities in Vietnam



- FIVE = VAST, VNU-HN, VNU-HCMC
- VNU-HN = HUS, UET (former COLTECH)
- VNU-HCMC = HCMUS, HCMUT, HCMUiT (2006~)

Joint program (under MoA)



- Joint supervision (Vietnam side as subtheme supervisor)
- Master (FIVE by 322 → VNU-HCMC/UET by JAIST support)
 - *Other examples:* Tianjin@China
- Phd (FIVE by 322 → *currently interrupted*)
 - *Other examples:* Tianjin@China, Tamasart@Thai
 - Restart plan: VNU-HCMC with 911 scholarship

Students in joint educational program

			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	total
HUS	MS	M	8	7	10	7					32
		D	5	5	3	3					16
<i>FIVE</i>	IS	M	0	6	2	10					18
	IS	D	1	3	3	2	0				10
	KS	D	0	0	4	0	2				6
VNU-HCMC	IS	M							5	8	13
UET	IS	M							3	2	5
Total			14	21	23	22	2	0	8	10	100

322 scholarship

JAIST support

911 scholarship

Students *NOT* in joint educational program

			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	total
VIED (911)	MS	M				1					1
		D				1			1		2
	IS	D				1				4	5
	KS	D	1								1
	KS	D			4		2				6
Japan gov.	MS	M							1	2	3
		D							2		2
	IS	D				2				1	3
	KS	M							1		1
		D							1		1
Others	MS	M				1		1	2	4	8
		D				1			1		2
	IS	M						4	5	12	21
		D				2				1	3
	KS	M					2	3	6	1	12
		D							1		1
Total			1		4	9	4	8	21	25	72



Meeting with JAIST alumni in Hanoi, 2. 2009



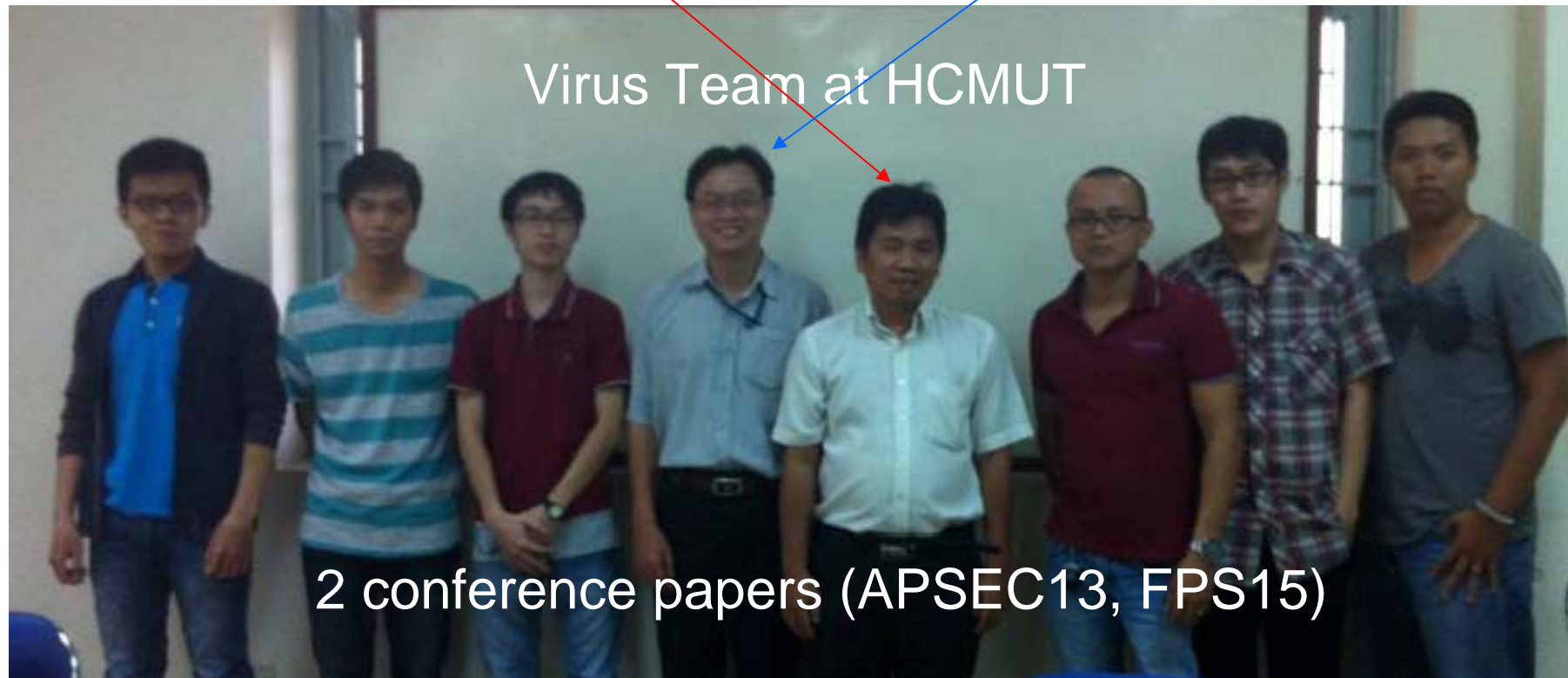
JAIST alumni symposium in Hanoi, 11. 2011



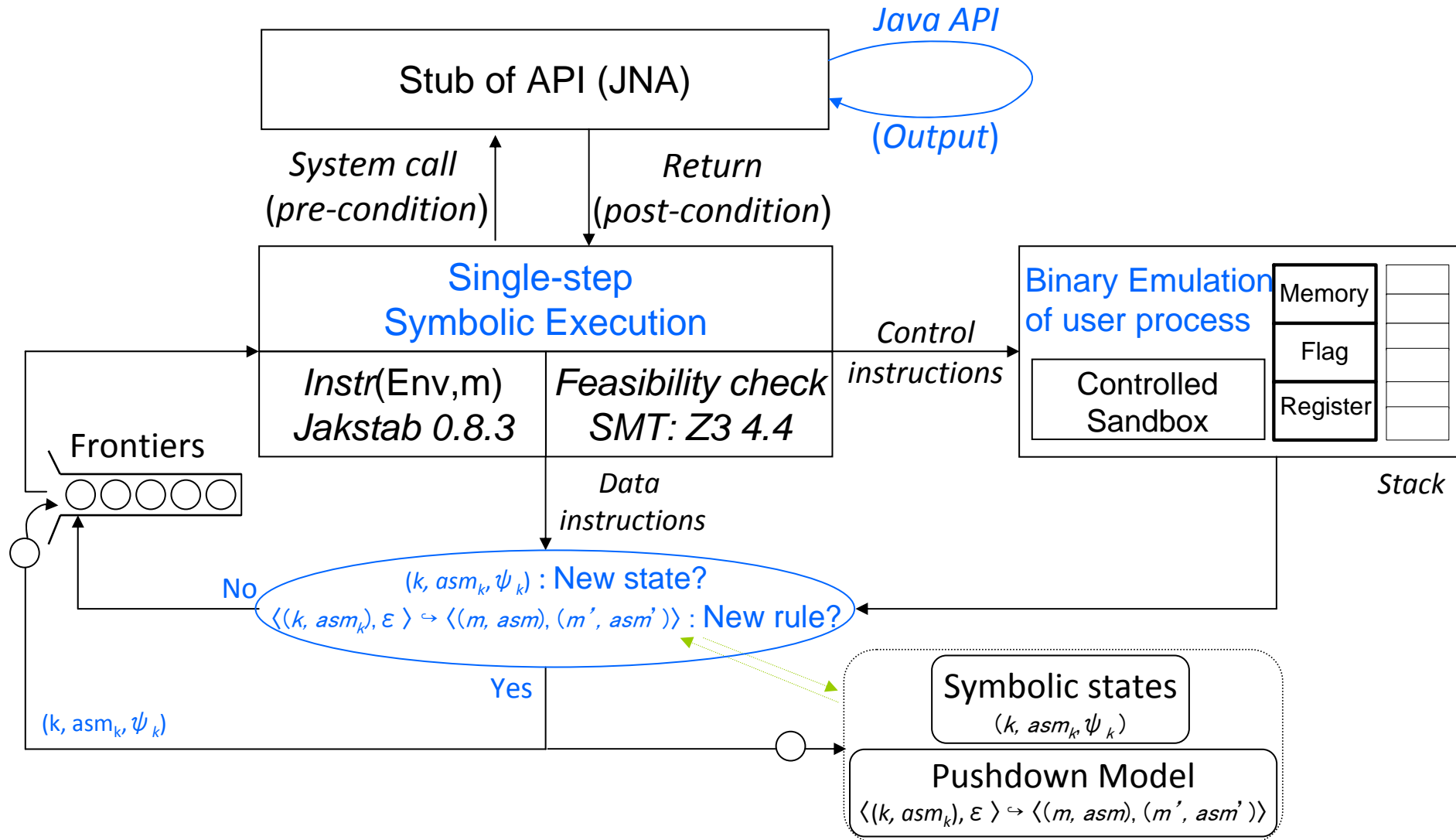
VIETNAMESE STUDENTS AT JAIST, 5.2011

How collaboration starts ? (in my case)

- JVSE 2006@Hanoi, 2007@JAIST, 2010@Hanoi
 - Japan-Vietnam workshop on Software Engineering
 - Quan Thanh Tho@HCMUT, Abdullah Mohd Zin@UKM
- Intern: 2012 (2, Binh), 2013(1), 2014 (1 = Hai), 2015 (2)
 - Started BE-PUM project from early 2013

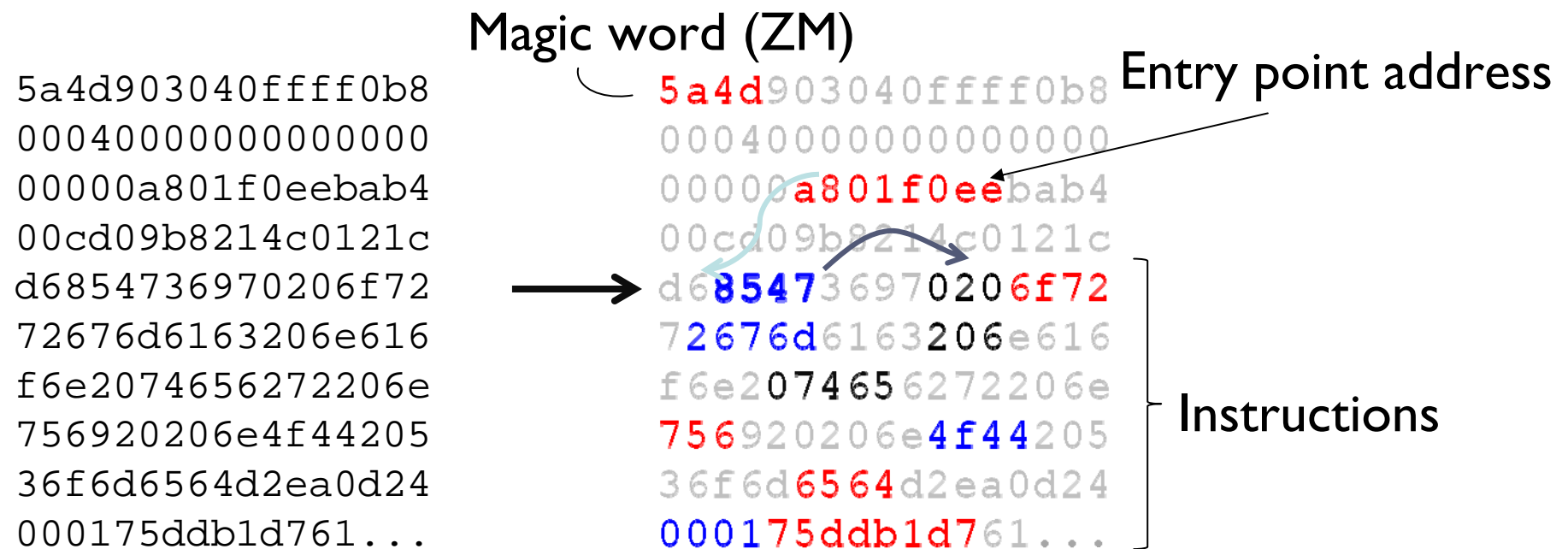


BE-PUM (Binary Emulation for Pushdown Model)



BE-PUM: Model generator for binaries (e.g., malware)

Difficulty of binary: Dynamic Interpretation of x86 binary

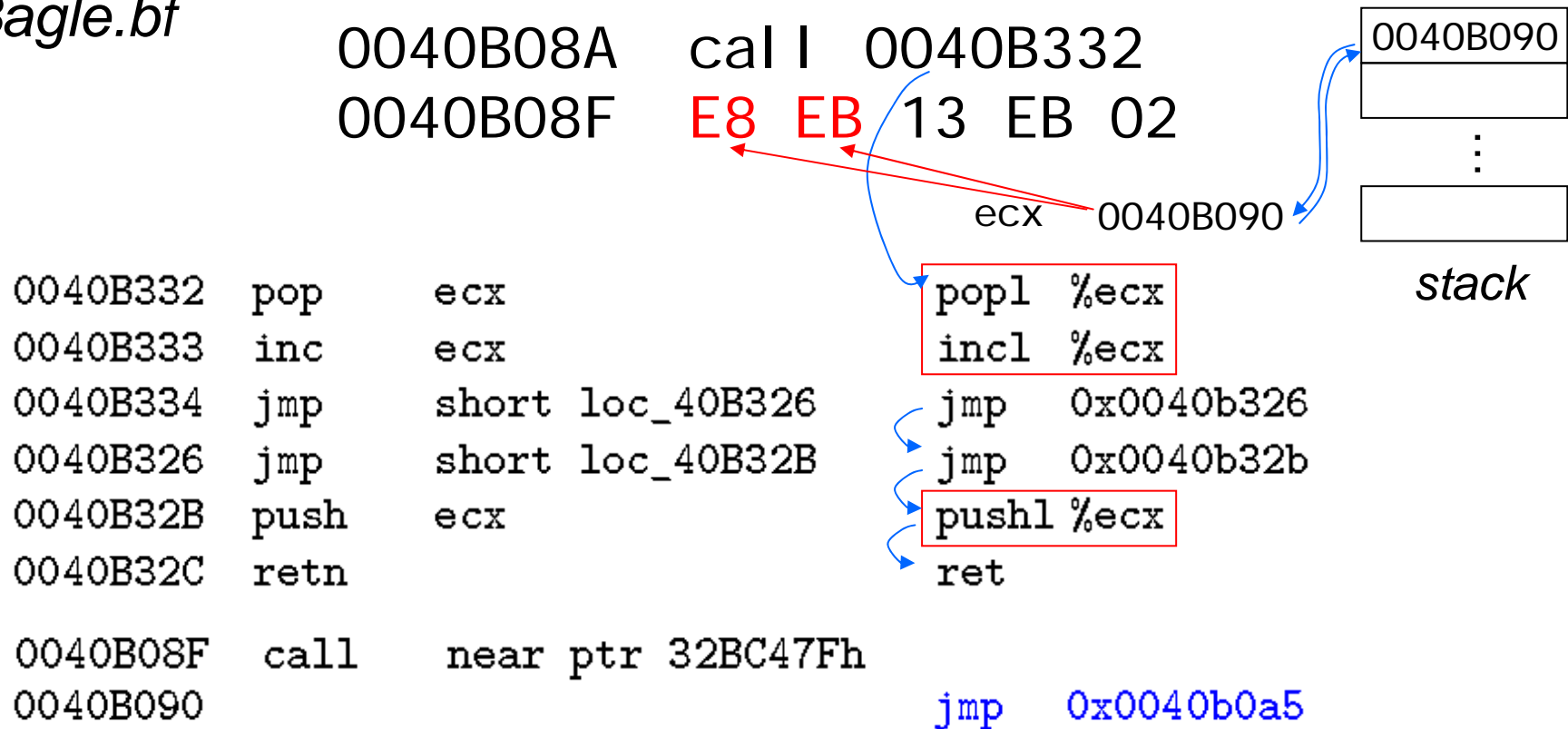


Disassembly

```
0x1000: addl $0x2a, %eax
0x1003: cmpl $0x0, %eax
0x1006: jae 0x100f
0x1008: movl $0x5, %ebx
0x100d: jmp 0x1017
0x100f: subl $0x7, %eax
0x1012: movl $0x3, %ebx
0x1017: addl %ebx, %eax
0x1019: ret
```

Difficulty of malware: Obfuscation (*overlapping blocks*)

- *Bagle.bf*

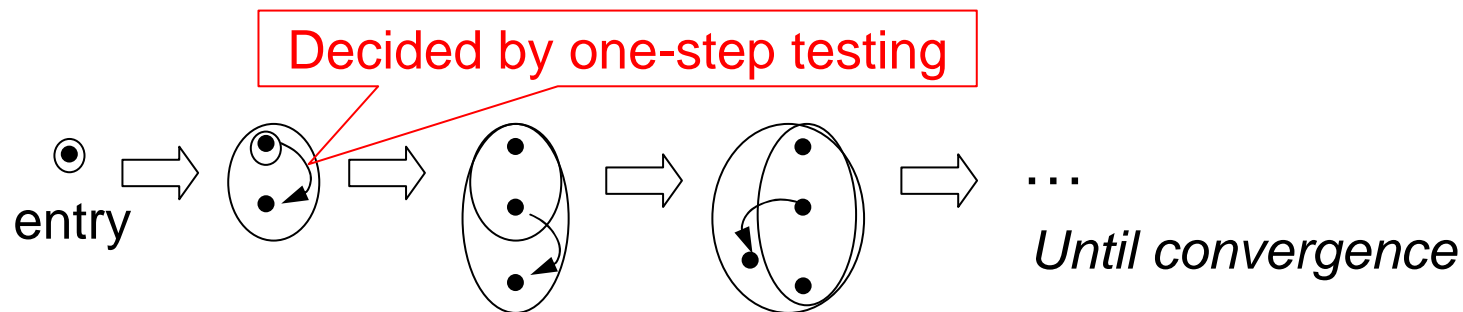


IDApro

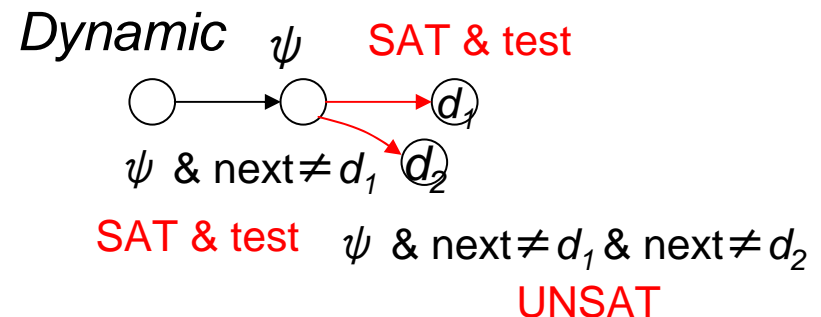
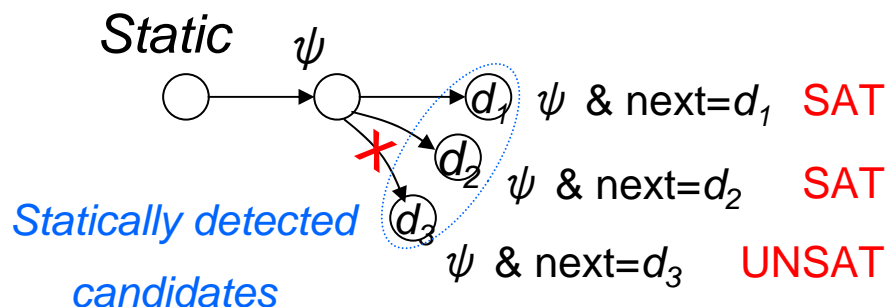
BE-PUM

Handling malware difficulties in BE-PUM

- **On-the-fly** for dynamic interpretation
 - Starting from the entry node, the next node is computed by concolic testing on a partial model.



- **Static vs dynamic symbolic execution for indirect jumps**
 - Static : CEGAR + Symbolic execution (e.g. McVeto)
 - Dynamic : Concolic testing (e.g. BE-PUM)



Preliminary experiments

- Locating obfuscation code (*Presented at FPS15*)
 - Comparison between IDA Pro and BE-PUM
 - Differences show the start of obfuscation (confirmed manually on 300 malware)
- Packer identification (*Preparing for conference*)
 - >75% of recent malware are made with *packers*,
 - ✓ e.g. UPX, ASPACK, FSG, NPACK, PECOMPAT, PETITE, YODA, TECLOCK, ...
 - Experiments on 2000 examples supplied by LORIA are encouraging.

Example collaboration of other laboratories

- Ngo Nhut Minh@Unoki (Audio recognition/synthesis)
 - Joint master +phd (2011 Oct - 2015)
 - Publication: 2 journals, 7 international conferences, 1 patent, 1 award (IEEE IJH-MSP-2009 Best paper)
- Tuan Dung Ho@Ogata (SE) : master (2014 Apr – now)
 - Publication: 1 international conference
- Ha Thi Thu Doan@Ogata (SE) : phd (2014 Apr – now)
 - Publication: 1 international conference
- Duc A. Hoang@Uehara (Complexity theory)
 - Phd (2013 Apr – now)
 - Publication: 1 journal, 2 international conference