## **Preface**

The International Symposium on Nanobio-Interfaces Related to Molecular Mobility was successfully held in the Takeda Hall of The University of Tokyo on Nov. 9-10<sup>th</sup>, 2009. This symposium aimed at bringing together multidisciplinary research in the areas of biomaterials and their interfaces with biological systems. In particular, this symposium was organized as to analyze the effect of the molecular mobility of biomaterials at their interfaces on the modulation of a variety of biological functions. Also, this symposium was designed to promote the Core Research for Evolutional Science and Technology (CREST) project entitled "Design of Multi-Dimensional Biological Interfaces through Manipulating Molecular Mobility" (project leader: Nobuhiko YUI) launched from 2007 for a period of 5.5 years. On the occasion of the third fiscal year of the CREST project, we hope that this international symposium was encouraging and challenging for the future of the design of biomaterials, and helpful not only to our CREST project but also to all the participants' research to move on to their next phase.

In order to achieve ideal interfaces between implantable medical devices and living bodies, in the CREST project we address the issue of manipulating the molecular mobility of materials via intermolecular forces at nanometer scales and design interfaces that are biologically multi-dimensional. Finally, we believe that our approach enables to design biological interfaces, at which biomedical functions can be performed permanently in living bodies.

This proceeding is a comprehension of 9 invited lectures, 4 CREST reports, and selected 12 excellent posters in this Symposium. We believe that this can be a good guide book to readers' future researches in the field of biomaterials science.

We would like to express our sincere appreciation to Dr. Seiji SHINKAI (Research Area Supervisor of the CREST program; Professor, Sojo University; Professor Emeritus, Kyushu University), Dr. Takehisa MATSUDA (Research Advisor of the CREST program; Professor,

Kanazawa Institute of Technology; Professor Emeritus, Kyushu University), and Dr. Kazunori KATAOKA (Professor, The University of Tokyo), for their encouragement as a Advisory Board of this symposium. Finally, we would like to acknowledge the financial support from the Japan Science and Technology Agency.

Nobuhiko YUI Editor in chief, Symposium Chair Professor, Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology

Kazuhiko ISHIHARA Editor, Symposium Co-Chair Professor, The University of Tokyo

Akio KISHIDA Editor, Symposium Co-Chair Professor, Tokyo Medical and Dental University

Tetsuji YAMAOKA Editor, Symposium Co-Chair Director, National Cardiovascular Center Research Institute

March 24<sup>th</sup>, 2010

## **CONTENTS**

## Preface

## **PART 1: CREST Reports**

Controlling Molecular Mobility as Nanobio-Interfaces	1
Nobuhiko YUI	
Phospholipid Polymer Interfaces for Regulating Biological Response	7
Kazuhiko ISHIHARA, Tomohiro KONNO, and Yuuki INOUE	
Molecular Integration of Collagen and Polymer	15
Akio KISHIDA, Kenji YAMAMOTO, Kwangoo NAM, Tsuyoshi KIMURA, Yukiko ITO, Seiichi FUNAMOTO, Ayako KATO, Sigeru SHIMIZU, Kimio KURITA, Tetsuya HIGAMI, and Toru MASUZAWA	

Purificaion and Differentiation Lineage of Rat Mesenchymal Stem Cells on Nanobio-Interfaces	23
Tetsuji YAMAOKA	
PART 2: Invited Lectures	
Marine Protein Adhesion and Lessons for Design of Biomimetic Polymers	29
Phillip B. MESSERSMITH	
Thin Soft Films and the Cellular Microenvironment	37
Amnon BUXBOIM and Dennis E. DISCHER	
Engineering Artificial Stem Cell Niches	47
Matthias P. LUTOLF	
The Effect of Molecular Mobility on the Innate Immune System as Studied with Acoustic Blood Biointerface Analysis (ABBA)	53
Mattias BERGLIN, Anders SELLBORN, Mats HULANDER, Marcus ANDERSSON, and Hans ELWING	
Swollen Structure and Frictional Properties of Polyelectrolyte Brushes at Aqueous Solution Interfaces	63
Motoyasu KOBAYASHI, Yuki TERAYAMA, Kazuhiko ISHIHARA, Masahiro HINO, and Atsushi TAKAHARA	

Design of Novel 3D Bio-Interfaces Using Self-Organization to Control Stem Cell Proliferation and Differentiation	7
Masaru TANAKA	
Mechanobiology and Medicine	79
Keiji NARUSE	
Control of Cell Mechanotaxis on the Micropatterned Elastic Substrate	89
Satoru KIDOAKI	
Construction of a 3D-Liposomal Array for Biochip Applications	9′
Yoshihiro SASAKI, Keita ABE, and Kazunari AKIYOSHI	
PART 3: Excellent Poster Presentations	
High Temperature Durable Conformational Recovery and Preservation of Protein Nature by Water Soluble Phospholipid Polymer Conjugation	103
Ji-Hun SEO, Ryosuke MATSUNO, Tomohiro KONNO, Madoka TAKAI, and Kazuhiko ISHIHARA	
Preparation of Nano-aggregates Consisting of Biodegradable Polyrotaxane of Amphiphilic Block Copolymer and α-Cyclodextrins	109
Hiromi SAKAUE, Junpei OHMURA, Koji NAGAHAMA, Tatsuro OUCHI, Yuichi OHYA, and Nobuhiko YUI	

Designing the Micro-Elasticity Gradient Gel Surface to Induce Cellular Mechianotaxis	115
Takahito KAWANO, and Satoru KIDOAKI	
Study on Synthetic Polymer–Native Tissue Adhesion using Nano-Vibration Techniques	121
Kenji YAMAMOTO, Yukiko ITO, Seiichi FUNAMOTO, Ayako KATO, Sigeru SHIMIZU, Kimio KURITA, Tetsuya HIGAMI, Toru MASUZAWA, and Akio KISHIDA	
<b>Exploration of Predictive Factors in Host Responses against Biomaterials for Successful Tissue Regeneration</b>	127
Tomo EHASHI, and Tetsuji YAMAOKA	
Protein Adsorption Behavior is Related to Relaxation Time of Water at Zwitterionic Polymer Brush Surfaces	133
Yuuki INOUE, Takehiko TSUKAHARA, and Kazuhiko ISHIHARA	
Highly Sensitive Detection of Ion Channel Behavior at Cell Membrane by Development of Bio/Transistor Interface	139
Taiichiro MURAKAMI, Toshiya SAKATA, Akira MATSUMOTO, Madoka TAKAI, Kazuhiko ISHIHARA, and Yuji MIYAHARA	
Orientation Control of Antibody on Phospholipid Polymer Surface for Highly Sensitive Immunoassay System	145
Nobuyuki TAJIMA, Ryosuke MATSUNO, Madoka TAKAI, and Kazuhiko ISHIHARA	
Cell Adhesion Behavior on Various Polymer Brush	

Surfaces Analyzed with a Quartz Crystal Microbalance	151
Tomomi KITAGAWA, Yuuki INOUE, Madoka TAKAI, and Kazuhiko ISHIHARA	
Bioactive Interface Composed of ECM-Like Peptides on PLA Scaffolds for Nerve Regeneration	157
Sachiro KAKINOKI, and Tetsuji YAMAOKA	
Site-Controlled Ligand Introduction into Polyrotaxanes via Click Chemistry	163
Hoon HYUN, Ryo KATOONO, Yoshiko MIURA, and Nobuhiko YUI	
Loose-Fit Polyrotaxane of γ-Cyclodexrin and Poly(Ethylene Glycol): Making Room for Additional Inclusion Complexation	167
Akihiro TAKAHASHI, Ryo KATOONO, and Nobuhiko YUI	